
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 10-Q

Quarterly Report Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the
Securities Exchange Act of 1934

For the Quarterly Period Ended
June 30, 2006

Commission File
No. 1-13653

AMERICAN FINANCIAL GROUP, INC.

Incorporated under
the Laws of Ohio

IRS Employer I.D.
No. 31-1544320

One East Fourth Street, Cincinnati, Ohio 45202
(513) 579-2121

Indicate by check mark whether the Registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months, and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes ☒ No ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the Registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, or a non-accelerated filer:

Large Accelerated Filer ☒ Accelerated Filer ☐ Non-Accelerated Filer ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the Registrant is a shell company. Yes ☐ No ☒

As of August 1, 2006, there were 78,613,014 shares of the Registrant's Common Stock outstanding, excluding 9,953,392 shares owned by a subsidiary.

AMERICAN FINANCIAL GROUP, INC.

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PART I

ITEM I - FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

AMERICAN FINANCIAL GROUP, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET (unaudited)

(Dollars In Thousands)

| | June 30, <u>2006</u> | December 31, <u>2005</u> |
|--|-------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Assets: | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ 595,262 | \$ 471,849 |
| Investments: | | |
| Fixed maturities: | | |
| Available for sale - at fair value (amortized cost - \$14,574,674 and \$14,272,314) | 14,180,374 | 14,326,614 |
| Trading - at fair value | 273,509 | 271,851 |
| Other stocks - at fair value (cost - \$544,310 and \$501,459) | 611,410 | 556,659 |
| Policy loans | 257,910 | 258,744 |
| Real estate and other investments | <u>480,524</u> | <u>338,254</u> |
| Total cash and investments | 16,398,989 | 16,223,971 |
| Recoverables from reinsurers and prepaid reinsurance premiums | 3,203,039 | 3,263,128 |
| Agents' balances and premiums receivable | 698,956 | 574,882 |
| Deferred policy acquisition costs | 1,181,076 | 1,139,515 |
| Other receivables | 301,407 | 388,078 |
| Variable annuity assets (separate accounts) | 649,810 | 643,506 |
| Prepaid expenses, deferred charges and other assets | 502,452 | 416,030 |
| Goodwill | <u>166,882</u> | <u>166,882</u> |
| | <u>\$23,102,611</u> | <u>\$22,815,992</u> |
| Liabilities and Capital: | | |
| Unpaid losses and loss adjustment expenses | \$ 5,863,639 | \$ 5,790,709 |
| Unearned premiums | 1,795,205 | 1,643,954 |
| Annuity benefits accumulated | 8,802,800 | 8,417,298 |
| Life, accident and health reserves | 937,537 | 1,088,016 |
| Payable to reinsurers | 264,108 | 298,664 |
| Long-term debt | 901,571 | 999,703 |
| Variable annuity liabilities (separate accounts) | 649,810 | 643,506 |
| Accounts payable, accrued expenses and other liabilities | <u>1,163,095</u> | <u>1,215,490</u> |
| Total liabilities | 20,377,765 | 20,097,340 |
| Minority interest | 249,543 | 261,110 |
| Shareholders' Equity: | | |
| Common Stock, no par value | | |
| - 200,000,000 shares authorized | | |
| - 78,580,696 and 78,067,514 shares outstanding | 78,581 | 78,068 |
| Capital surplus | 1,222,813 | 1,194,600 |
| Retained earnings | 1,333,609 | 1,134,074 |
| Unrealized gain (loss) on marketable securities, net | <u>(159,700)</u> | <u>50,800</u> |
| Total shareholders' equity | <u>2,475,303</u> | <u>2,457,542</u> |

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AMERICAN FINANCIAL GROUP, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF EARNINGS (unaudited)

(In Thousands, Except Per Share Data)

| | Three months ended | | Six months ended | |
|---|--------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | June 30, | | June 30, | |
| | <u>2006</u> | <u>2005</u> | <u>2006</u> | <u>2005</u> |
| Income: | | | | |
| Property and casualty insurance premiums | \$615,022 | \$575,335 | \$1,194,106 | \$1,124,434 |
| Life, accident and health premiums | 75,506 | 92,389 | 157,549 | 184,445 |
| Investment income | 233,461 | 212,451 | 465,364 | 426,658 |
| Realized gains (losses) on securities | (7,482) | 22,094 | 22,330 | 16,555 |
| Other income | <u>78,448</u> | <u>81,757</u> | <u>151,740</u> | <u>158,067</u> |
| | 994,955 | 984,026 | 1,991,089 | 1,910,159 |
| Costs and Expenses: | | | | |
| Property and casualty insurance: | | | | |
| Losses and loss adjustment expenses | 373,357 | 358,802 | 710,468 | 707,180 |
| Commissions and other underwriting expenses | 168,620 | 157,415 | 341,956 | 316,306 |
| Annuity benefits | 83,536 | 84,119 | 166,811 | 164,881 |
| Life, accident and health benefits | 67,030 | 69,607 | 134,194 | 138,578 |
| Annuity and supplemental insurance acquisition expenses | 30,179 | 32,841 | 63,760 | 68,243 |
| Interest charges on borrowed money | 17,107 | 20,053 | 35,607 | 39,633 |
| Other operating and general expenses | <u>108,534</u> | <u>112,997</u> | <u>221,868</u> | <u>222,596</u> |
| | <u>848,363</u> | <u>835,834</u> | <u>1,674,664</u> | <u>1,657,417</u> |
| Operating earnings before income taxes | 146,592 | 148,192 | 316,425 | 252,742 |
| Provision for income taxes | <u>41,707</u> | <u>54,148</u> | <u>101,289</u> | <u>89,336</u> |
| Net operating earnings | 104,885 | 94,044 | 215,136 | 163,406 |
| Minority interest expense | (7,171) | (8,778) | (15,044) | (14,681) |
| Equity in net losses of investee, net of tax | <u>(528)</u> | <u>(4,394)</u> | <u>(978)</u> | <u>(4,838)</u> |
| Earnings from continuing operations | 97,186 | 80,872 | 199,114 | 143,887 |
| Discontinued operations, net of tax | <u>25,664</u> | <u>753</u> | <u>25,246</u> | <u>613</u> |
| Net Earnings | <u>\$122,850</u> | <u>\$ 81,625</u> | <u>\$ 224,360</u> | <u>\$ 144,500</u> |
| Basic earnings per Common Share: | | | | |
| Continuing operations | \$1.24 | \$1.05 | \$2.54 | \$1.87 |
| Discontinued operations | <u>.32</u> | <u>.01</u> | <u>.32</u> | <u>.01</u> |
| Net earnings available to Common Shares | <u>\$1.56</u> | <u>\$1.06</u> | <u>\$2.86</u> | <u>\$1.88</u> |
| Diluted earnings per Common Share: | | | | |
| Continuing operations | \$1.21 | \$1.03 | \$2.48 | \$1.84 |
| Discontinued operations | <u>.32</u> | <u>.01</u> | <u>.32</u> | <u>.01</u> |
| Net earnings available to Common Shares | <u>\$1.53</u> | <u>\$1.04</u> | <u>\$2.80</u> | <u>\$1.85</u> |
| Average number of Common Shares: | | | | |
| Basic | 78,540 | 77,102 | 78,396 | 76,920 |
| Diluted | 80,278 | 78,230 | 79,831 | 78,031 |
| Cash dividends per Common Share | \$.1375 | \$.125 | \$.275 | \$.25 |

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AMERICAN FINANCIAL GROUP, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY (unaudited)

(Dollars in Thousands)

| | Common | Common Stock and Capital | Retained | Unrealized | |
|--|-------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | Shares | Surplus | Earnings | Gain (Loss) | Total |
| | | | | on Securities | |
| Balance at January 1, 2006 | 78,067,514 | \$1,272,668 | \$1,134,074 | \$ 50,800 | \$2,457,542 |
| Net earnings | - | - | 224,360 | - | 224,360 |
| Change in unrealized Comprehensive income | - | - | - | (210,500) | <u>(210,500)</u> |
| | | | | | 13,860 |
| Dividends on Common Stock | - | - | (21,534) | - | (21,534) |
| Shares issued: | | | | | |
| Exercise of stock options | 511,698 | 17,415 | - | - | 17,415 |
| Dividend reinvestment plan | 66,359 | 2,564 | - | - | 2,564 |
| Employee stock purchase plan | 12,511 | 511 | - | - | 511 |
| Deferred compensation distributions | 42,108 | 1,646 | - | - | 1,646 |
| Directors fees paid in stock | 8,520 | 365 | - | - | 365 |
| Shares tendered in option exercises | (128,014) | (2,100) | (3,291) | - | (5,391) |
| Stock-based compensation expense | - | 3,311 | - | - | 3,311 |
| Capital transactions of subsidiaries | - | 1,172 | - | - | 1,172 |
| Other | <u>-</u> | <u>3,842</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>3,842</u> |
| Balance at June 30, 2006 | <u>78,580,696</u> | <u>\$1,301,394</u> | <u>\$1,333,609</u> | <u>(\$159,700)</u> | <u>\$2,475,303</u> |
| | | | | | |
| Balance at January 1, 2005 | 76,634,204 | \$1,222,507 | \$ 976,340 | \$231,700 | \$2,430,547 |
| Net earnings | - | - | 144,500 | - | 144,500 |
| Change in unrealized Comprehensive income | - | - | - | (5,500) | <u>(5,500)</u> |
| | | | | | 139,000 |
| Dividends on Common Stock | - | - | (19,202) | - | (19,202) |
| Shares issued: | | | | | |
| Exercise of stock options | 783,988 | 20,538 | - | - | 20,538 |
| Dividend reinvestment plan | 106,050 | 2,982 | - | - | 2,982 |
| Employee stock purchase plan | 14,105 | 438 | - | - | 438 |
| Retirement plan contributions | 76,431 | 2,373 | - | - | 2,373 |
| Deferred compensation distributions | 7,374 | 222 | - | - | 222 |
| Directors fees paid in stock | 9,320 | 300 | - | - | 300 |
| Shares tendered in option exercises | (401,784) | (6,415) | (6,015) | - | (12,430) |
| Capital transactions of subsidiaries | - | (7,315) | - | - | (7,315) |
| Other | <u>-</u> | <u>779</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>779</u> |
| Balance at June 30, 2005 | <u>77,229,688</u> | <u>\$1,236,409</u> | <u>\$1,095,623</u> | <u>\$226,200</u> | <u>\$2,558,232</u> |

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AMERICAN FINANCIAL GROUP, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS (UNAUDITED)

(In Thousands)

| | Six months ended | |
|--|------------------|----------------|
| | June 30, | |
| | 2006 | 2005 |
| Operating Activities: | | |
| Net earnings | \$ 224,360 | \$ 144,500 |
| Adjustments: | | |
| Equity in net losses of investee | 978 | 4,838 |
| Minority interest | 20,813 | 14,814 |
| Depreciation and amortization | 77,309 | 100,240 |
| Annuity benefits | 166,811 | 164,881 |
| Realized gains on investing activities | (84,141) | (25,607) |
| Net purchases/sales of trading securities | (13,040) | 9,596 |
| Deferred annuity and life policy acquisition costs | (66,860) | (62,719) |
| Decrease in reinsurance and other receivables | 29,347 | 233,269 |
| Decrease (increase) in other assets | 17,747 | (17,521) |
| Increase in insurance claims and reserves | 243,022 | 82,467 |
| Decrease in payable to reinsurers | (34,859) | (229,396) |
| Increase (decrease) in other liabilities | (82,822) | 75,181 |
| Other, net | <u>11,708</u> | <u>17,035</u> |
| Net cash provided by operating activities | <u>510,373</u> | <u>511,578</u> |

Investing Activities:

| | | |
|---|------------------|------------------|
| Purchases of and additional investments in: | | |
| Fixed maturity investments | (1,635,403) | (2,287,028) |
| Equity securities | (125,793) | (124,173) |
| Subsidiary | (2,620) | - |
| Real estate, property and equipment | (23,206) | (62,566) |
| Maturities and redemptions of fixed maturity investments | 499,544 | 620,182 |
| Sales of: | | |
| Fixed maturity investments | 824,318 | 1,161,516 |
| Equity securities | 113,841 | 86,422 |
| Subsidiary | 37,500 | - |
| Real estate, property and equipment | 34,352 | 11,783 |
| Cash and cash equivalents of businesses acquired or sold, net | 99,960 | - |
| Increase in other investments | <u>(29,912)</u> | <u>(2,330)</u> |
| Net cash used in investing activities | <u>(207,419)</u> | <u>(596,194)</u> |

Financing Activities:

| | | |
|---|------------------|----------------|
| Fixed annuity receipts | 515,414 | 452,401 |
| Annuity surrenders, benefits and withdrawals | (591,995) | (446,860) |
| Net transfers from variable annuity assets | 7,152 | 4,668 |
| Additional long-term borrowings | 26,197 | 100 |
| Reductions of long-term debt | (130,733) | (17,717) |
| Issuances of Common Stock | 11,798 | 6,683 |
| Subsidiary's issuance of stock in public offering | - | 40,391 |
| Cash dividends paid on Common Stock | (18,970) | (16,220) |
| Other, net | <u>1,596</u> | <u>(3,084)</u> |
| Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities | <u>(179,541)</u> | <u>20,362</u> |

| | | |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|
| Net Increase (Decrease) in Cash and Cash Equivalents | 123,413 | (64,254) |
| Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period | <u>471,849</u> | <u>861,742</u> |
| Cash and cash equivalents at end of period | <u>\$ 595,262</u> | <u>\$ 797,488</u> |

AMERICAN FINANCIAL GROUP, INC. 10-Q**NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS****INDEX TO NOTES**

| | |
|--|---|
| A. <u>Accounting Policies</u> | E. <u>Long-Term Debt</u> |
| B. <u>Acquisitions and Sales of Operations</u> | F. <u>Shareholders' Equity</u> |
| C. <u>Segments of Operations</u> | G. <u>Discontinued Operations</u> |
| D. <u>Deferred Policy Acquisition Costs</u> | H. <u>Commitments and Contingencies</u> |
| | I. <u>Subsequent Event</u> |

A. Accounting Policies

Basis of Presentation The accompanying consolidated financial statements for American Financial Group, Inc. ("AFG") and subsidiaries are unaudited; however, management believes that all adjustments (consisting only of normal recurring accruals unless otherwise disclosed herein) necessary for fair presentation have been made. The results of operations for interim periods are not necessarily indicative of results to be expected for the year. The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the instructions to Form 10-Q and therefore do not include all information and footnotes necessary to be in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles.

Certain reclassifications have been made to prior years to conform to the current year's presentation. All significant intercompany balances and transactions have been eliminated. All acquisitions have been treated as purchases. The results of operations of companies since their formation or acquisition are included in the consolidated financial statements.

The preparation of the financial statements requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Changes in circumstances could cause actual results to differ materially from those estimates.

Investments Fixed maturity securities and equity securities classified as "available for sale" are reported at fair value with unrealized gains and losses reported as a separate component of shareholders' equity. Fixed maturities classified as "trading" are reported at fair value with changes in unrealized holding gains or losses during the period included in investment income. Loans receivable are carried primarily at the aggregate unpaid balance. Premiums and discounts on fixed maturity securities are amortized using the interest method; mortgage-backed securities are amortized over a

period based on estimated future principal payments, including prepayments. Prepayment assumptions are reviewed periodically and adjusted to reflect actual prepayments and changes in expectations.

Gains or losses on securities are determined on the specific identification basis. When a decline in the value of a specific investment is considered to be other than temporary, a provision for impairment is charged to earnings (included in realized gains (losses)) and the cost basis of that investment is reduced.

Derivatives Derivatives included in AFG's Balance Sheet are recorded at fair value and consist primarily of (i) the interest component of certain life reinsurance contracts (included in other liabilities), (ii) interest rate swaps (included in debt), and (iii) the equity-based component of certain annuity products (included in annuity benefits accumulated) and related call options (included in other investments) designed to be consistent with the characteristics of the liabilities and used to mitigate the risk embedded in those annuity products. Changes in the fair value of derivatives are included in current earnings.

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NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

The terms of the interest rate swaps match those of the debt; therefore, the swaps are considered to be (and are accounted for as) 100% effective fair value hedges. Both the swaps and the hedged debt are adjusted for changes in fair value by offsetting amounts. Accordingly, since the swaps are included with long-term debt in the Balance Sheet, the only effect on AFG's financial statements is that the interest expense on the hedged debt is recorded based on the variable rate.

Goodwill Goodwill represents the excess of cost of subsidiaries over AFG's equity in their underlying net assets. Goodwill is not amortized, but is subject to an impairment test at least annually.

Insurance As discussed under "Reinsurance" below, unpaid losses and loss adjustment expenses and unearned premiums have not been reduced for reinsurance recoverable.

Reinsurance Amounts recoverable from reinsurers are estimated in a manner consistent with the claim liability associated with the reinsured policies. AFG's insurance subsidiaries report as assets (a) the estimated reinsurance recoverable on paid and unpaid losses, including an estimate for losses incurred but not reported, and (b) amounts paid to reinsurers applicable to the unexpired terms of policies in force. Payable to reinsurers includes ceded premiums due to reinsurers as well as ceded premiums retained by AFG's property and casualty insurance subsidiaries under contracts to fund ceded losses as they become due. AFG's insurance subsidiaries also assume reinsurance from other companies. Income on reinsurance assumed is recognized based on reports received from ceding companies.

Subsidiaries of AFG's 81%-owned subsidiary, Great American Financial Resources, Inc. ("GAFRI"), cede life insurance policies to a third party on a funds withheld basis whereby GAFRI retains the assets (securities) associated with the reinsurance contracts. Interest is credited to the reinsurer based on the actual investment performance of the retained assets. These reinsurance contracts are considered to contain embedded derivatives (that must be adjusted to fair value) because the yield on the payables is based on specific blocks of the ceding companies' assets, rather than the overall creditworthiness of the ceding company. GAFRI determined that changes in the fair value of the underlying portfolios of fixed maturity securities is an appropriate measure of the value of the embedded derivative. GAFRI classifies the securities related to these transactions as "trading." The adjustment to fair value on the embedded derivatives offsets the investment income recorded on the adjustment to fair value of the related trading portfolios.

Deferred Policy Acquisition Costs ("DPAC") Policy acquisition costs (principally commissions, premium taxes and other marketing and underwriting expenses) related to the production of new business are deferred. For the property and casualty companies, DPAC is limited based upon recoverability without any consideration for anticipated investment income and is charged against income ratably over the terms of the related policies.

DPAC related to annuities and universal life insurance products is deferred to the extent deemed recoverable and amortized, with interest, in relation to the present value of actual and expected gross profits on the policies. To the extent that realized gains and losses result in adjustments to the amortization of DPAC related to annuities, such adjustments are reflected as components of realized gains. DPAC related to annuities is also adjusted, net of tax, for the

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NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

change in amortization that would have been recorded if the unrealized gains (losses) from securities had actually been realized. This adjustment is included in "Unrealized gain (loss) on marketable securities, net" in the shareholders' equity section of the Balance Sheet.

DPAC related to traditional life and health insurance is amortized over the expected premium paying period of the related policies, in proportion to the ratio of annual premium revenues to total anticipated premium revenues.

DPAC includes the present value of future profits on business in force of insurance companies acquired by GAFRI, which represents the portion of the costs to acquire companies that is allocated to the value of the right to receive future cash flows from insurance contracts existing at the date of acquisition. The present value of future profits is amortized with interest in relation to expected gross profits of the acquired policies for annuities and universal life products and in relation to the premium paying period for traditional life and health insurance products.

Annuity and Supplemental Insurance Acquisition Expenses Annuity and supplemental insurance acquisition expenses on the Statement of Earnings consists of amortization of DPAC related to the annuity, supplemental insurance and run-off life businesses. This line item also includes certain marketing and commission costs of those businesses that are expensed as paid.

Unpaid Losses and Loss Adjustment Expenses The net liabilities stated for unpaid claims and for expenses of investigation and adjustment of unpaid claims are based upon (a) the accumulation of case estimates for losses reported prior to the close of the accounting period on direct business written; (b) estimates received from ceding reinsurers and insurance pools and associations; (c) estimates of unreported losses (including possible development on known claims) based on past experience; (d) estimates based on experience of expenses for investigating and adjusting claims; and (e) the current state of the law and coverage litigation. Establishing reserves for asbestos, environmental and other mass tort claims involves considerably more judgment than other types of claims due to, among other things, inconsistent court decisions, an increase in bankruptcy filings as a result of asbestos-related liabilities, novel theories of coverage, and judicial interpretations that often expand theories of recovery and broaden the scope of coverage.

Loss reserve liabilities are subject to the impact of changes in claim amounts and frequency and other factors. Changes in estimates of the liabilities for losses and loss adjustment expenses are reflected in the Statement of Earnings in the period in which determined. Despite the variability inherent in such estimates, management believes that the liabilities for unpaid losses and loss adjustment expenses are adequate.

Annuity Benefits Accumulated Annuity receipts and benefit payments are recorded as increases or decreases in "annuity benefits accumulated" rather than as revenue and expense. Increases in this liability for interest credited are charged to expense and decreases for surrender charges are credited to other income.

Life, Accident and Health Reserves Liabilities for future policy benefits under traditional life, accident and health policies are computed using the net level premium method. Computations are based on the original projections of investment yields, mortality, morbidity and surrenders and include provisions for unfavorable deviations. Reserves established for accident and health claims are modified as necessary to reflect actual experience and developing trends.

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NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

Variable Annuity Assets and Liabilities Separate accounts related to variable annuities represent the fair value of deposits invested in underlying investment funds on which GAFRI earns a fee. Investment funds are selected and may be changed only by the policyholder, who retains all investment risk.

Premium Recognition Property and casualty premiums are earned generally over the terms of the policies on a pro rata basis. Unearned premiums represent that portion of premiums written which is applicable to the unexpired terms of policies in force. On reinsurance assumed from other insurance companies or written through various underwriting organizations, unearned premiums are based on reports received from such companies and organizations. For traditional life, accident and health products, premiums are recognized as revenue when legally collectible from policyholders. For interest-sensitive life and universal life products, premiums are recorded in a policyholder account, which is reflected as a liability. Revenue is recognized as amounts are assessed against the policyholder account for mortality coverage and contract expenses.

Payable to Subsidiary Trusts Certain subsidiaries have wholly-owned subsidiary trusts that issued preferred securities and, in turn, purchased a like amount of subordinated debt from their parent company. Interest and principal payments from the parent fund the respective trust obligations. AFG does not consolidate these subsidiary trusts because they are "variable interest entities" in which AFG is not considered to be the primary beneficiary. Accordingly, the subordinated debt due to the trusts is included in "long-term debt" in the Balance Sheet and the related interest expense is included in "interest charges on borrowed money" in the Statement of Earnings.

Minority Interest For Balance Sheet purposes, minority interest represents the interests of noncontrolling shareholders in consolidated entities. In the Statement of Earnings, minority interest expense represents such shareholders' interest in the earnings of those entities.

Income Taxes AFG files consolidated federal income tax returns that include all U.S. subsidiaries that are at least 80%-owned, except for certain life insurance subsidiaries that have been owned for less than five years.

Deferred income taxes are calculated using the liability method. Under this method, deferred income tax assets and liabilities are determined based on differences between financial reporting and tax bases and are measured using enacted tax rates. Deferred tax assets are recognized if it is more likely than not that a benefit will be realized.

Stock-Based Compensation Effective January 1, 2006, AFG implemented Statement of Financial Accounting Standards ("SFAS") No. 123(R), "Share-Based Payment" using the modified prospective method under which prior year amounts are not restated. Under SFAS No. 123(R), companies must recognize compensation expense for all new share-based awards (including employee stock options), and the nonvested portions of prior awards, based on their calculated "fair value" at the date of grant. Beginning in 2006, all share-based grants are recognized as compensation expense over the vesting period. AFG uses the Black-Scholes pricing model to measure the fair value of employee stock options.

Prior to the implementation of SFAS No. 123(R), AFG accounted for stock options and other stock-based compensation plans using the intrinsic value method prescribed by Accounting Principles Board Opinion ("APB") No. 25, "Accounting for Stock Issued to Employees." Under this method, no compensation expense

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NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

for stock option grants was recognized because options are granted at exercise prices equal to the fair value of the shares at the dates of grant. See Note F - "Shareholders' Equity" for further information on stock options.

Benefit Plans AFG provides retirement benefits to qualified employees of participating companies through the AFG Retirement and Savings Plan, a defined contribution plan. AFG makes all contributions to the retirement fund portion of the plan and matches a percentage of employee contributions to the savings fund. Company contributions are expensed in the year for which they are declared.

AFG and many of its subsidiaries provide health care and life insurance benefits to eligible retirees. AFG also provides postemployment benefits to former or inactive employees (primarily those on disability) who were not deemed retired under other company plans. The projected future cost of providing these benefits is expensed over the period employees earn such benefits.

Earnings Per Share Basic earnings per share is calculated using the weighted average number of shares of common stock outstanding during the period. The calculation of diluted earnings per share includes (i) deductions of \$386,000 in the second quarter of 2006 and \$488,000 in the six months of 2006 from the numerator related to dilution of majority-owned subsidiaries, (ii) an increase in the numerator of \$216,000 in the second quarter of 2006 (only) related to the assumed issuance of shares under AFG's deferred compensation plan and (iii) the following additions to the denominator representing the dilutive effect of stock-based compensation plans: second quarter of 2006 and 2005 - 1,738,000 and 1,128,000 shares; six months of 2006 and 2005 - 1,435,000 shares and 1,111,000 shares, respectively.

Statement of Cash Flows For cash flow purposes, "investing activities" are defined as making and collecting loans and acquiring and disposing of debt or equity instruments and property and equipment. "Financing activities" include obtaining resources from owners and providing them with a return on their investments, borrowing money and repaying amounts borrowed. Annuity receipts, benefits and withdrawals are also reflected as financing activities. All other activities are considered "operating." Short-term investments having original maturities of three months or less when purchased are considered to be cash equivalents for purposes of the financial statements.

B. Acquisitions and Sales of Operations

Chatham Bars Inn In June 2006, GAFRI sold a resort hotel located on Cape Cod for \$166 million. See Note G - "Discontinued Operations."

Old Standard Life Fixed Annuity Business In January 2006, GAFRI acquired the fixed annuity business written by Old Standard Life Insurance Company through a reinsurance transaction. As part of the assets transferred in the reinsurance transaction, GAFRI acquired the stock of Old West Annuity and Life Insurance Company. In total, the transaction resulted in an increase of approximately \$280 million in both annuity benefits accumulated and cash and investments.

Great American Life Assurance Company of Puerto Rico In the fourth quarter of 2005, GAFRI reached an agreement to sell its subsidiary, Great American Life Assurance Company of Puerto Rico ("GAPR"), for \$37.5 million in cash and recorded an estimated \$3.4 million pretax loss. GAFRI completed the sale in January 2006 and recognized an additional \$463,000 loss (included in realized gains (losses) on securities) offsetting a like amount of earnings recorded in 2006 prior to the sale. GAFRI acquired GAPR in 1997 for approximately \$50 million. During 2005, GAPR paid \$100 million in dividends to GAFRI.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

Farmers Crop Insurance Alliance, Inc. On September 30, 2005, AFG acquired the multi-peril crop insurance and the crop hail insurance business written through Farmers Crop Insurance Alliance, Inc. for \$17.5 million in cash. AFG will pay additional amounts of up to 10% of annual premiums over the next three years based on certain customer retention criteria. Approximately \$16.5 million of the initial Farmers Crop purchase price was recorded as intangible renewal rights and is being amortized over an estimated retention period of four years on a straight-line basis. Any future payments (not expected to exceed \$15 million) based on customer retention will also be recorded as intangible renewal rights. While there is uncertainty as to the amount of premiums that ultimately will be retained due to the departure of several Farmers' employees in the months preceding the acquisition, AFG expects this acquired business will generate gross written premiums of \$160 million to \$180 million in 2006.

- C. Segments of Operations** AFG manages its business as three segments: (i) property and casualty insurance, (ii) annuity and supplemental insurance and (iii) other, which includes holding company costs.

AFG reports its property and casualty insurance business in the following Specialty sub-segments: (i) Property and transportation, which includes inland and ocean marine, agricultural-related business and commercial automobile, (ii) Specialty casualty, which includes executive and professional liability, umbrella and excess liability and excess and surplus, (iii) Specialty financial, which includes fidelity and surety bonds and collateral protection, and (iv) California workers' compensation. AFG's annuity and supplemental insurance business markets primarily retirement annuities and various forms of supplemental insurance. AFG's reportable segments and their components were determined based primarily upon similar economic characteristics, products and services.

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NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

The following tables (in thousands) show AFG's revenues and operating earnings before income taxes by significant business segment and sub-segment.

| | Three months ended | | Six months ended | |
|---|--------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | June 30, | | June 30, | |
| | 2006 | 2005 | 2006 | 2005 |
| Revenues (a) | | | | |
| Property and casualty insurance: | | | | |
| Premiums earned: | | | | |
| Specialty | | | | |
| Property and transportation | \$225,106 | \$201,586 | \$ 425,109 | \$ 369,657 |
| Specialty casualty | 197,303 | 182,897 | 385,518 | 367,064 |
| Specialty financial | 97,468 | 86,652 | 193,691 | 178,422 |
| California workers' compensation | 75,812 | 86,577 | 153,127 | 173,901 |
| Other | 18,826 | 16,604 | 35,557 | 33,011 |
| Other lines | <u>507</u> | <u>1,019</u> | <u>1,104</u> | <u>2,379</u> |
| | 615,022 | 575,335 | 1,194,106 | 1,124,434 |
| Investment income | 81,107 | 70,116 | 160,636 | 138,485 |
| Realized gains | 1,270 | 8,449 | 27,323 | 9,296 |
| Other | <u>50,864</u> | <u>51,462</u> | <u>97,898</u> | <u>103,030</u> |
| | 748,263 | 705,362 | 1,479,963 | 1,375,245 |
| Annuities and supplemental insurance: | | | | |
| Investment income | 150,407 | 141,574 | 300,801 | 286,734 |
| Life, accident and health premiums | 75,506 | 92,389 | 157,549 | 184,445 |
| Realized gains (losses) | (8,796) | 13,582 | (5,075) | 13,627 |
| Other | <u>21,679</u> | <u>22,092</u> | <u>46,259</u> | <u>41,796</u> |
| | 238,796 | 269,637 | 499,534 | 526,602 |
| Other | <u>7,896</u> | <u>9,027</u> | <u>11,592</u> | <u>8,312</u> |
| | <u>\$994,955</u> | <u>\$984,026</u> | <u>\$1,991,089</u> | <u>\$1,910,159</u> |
| Operating Earnings Before Income Taxes | | | | |
| Property and casualty insurance: | | | | |

Underwriting:

Specialty

| | | | | |
|--|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Property and transportation | \$ 31,114 | \$ 38,518 | \$ 73,165 | \$ 67,459 |
| Specialty casualty | 28,355 | 7,666 | 42,974 | 14,234 |
| Specialty financial | 603 | (7,838) | 1,415 | (11,906) |
| California workers' compensation | 16,326 | 21,542 | 28,840 | 34,564 |
| Other | 488 | 612 | 329 | (557) |
| Other lines | <u>(3,841)</u> | <u>(1,382)</u> | <u>(5,041)</u> | <u>(2,846)</u> |
| | 73,045 | 59,118 | 141,682 | 100,948 |
| Investment income, realized gains and other | <u>75,305</u> | <u>66,277</u> | <u>173,158</u> | <u>132,163</u> |
| | 148,350 | 125,395 | 314,840 | 233,111 |
| Annuities and supplemental insurance | 18,570 | 40,661 | 48,083 | 66,590 |
| Other (b) | <u>(20,328)</u> | <u>(17,864)</u> | <u>(46,498)</u> | <u>(46,959)</u> |
| | <u>\$146,592</u> | <u>\$148,192</u> | <u>\$ 316,425</u> | <u>\$ 252,742</u> |

(a) Revenues include sales of products and services as well as other income earned by the respective segments.

(b) Includes holding company expenses.

D. Deferred Policy Acquisition Costs As discussed in Note A - "Accounting Policies," deferred policy acquisition costs related to annuities are adjusted for changes in unrealized gains (losses) on securities. The increase in unrealized losses during the first six months of 2006 resulted in a \$64.3 million increase in deferred acquisition costs.

Included in deferred policy acquisition costs in AFG's Balance Sheet are \$44.2 million and \$54.1 million at June 30, 2006, and December 31, 2005,

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AMERICAN FINANCIAL GROUP, INC. 10-Q

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

respectively, representing the present value of future profits ("PVFP") related to acquisitions by AFG's annuity and supplemental insurance business. The PVFP amounts are net of \$64.7 million and \$82.5 million of accumulated amortization. The decrease in PVFP reflects the January 2006 sale of GAPR. Amortization of the PVFP was \$1.6 million in the second quarter and \$3.3 million in the first six months of 2006 and \$2.2 million in the second quarter and \$5.9 million in the first six months of 2005, respectively.

E. Long-Term Debt The carrying value of long-term debt consisted of the following (in thousands):

| | June 30, <u>2006</u> | December 31, <u>2005</u> |
|--|-------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Holding Company: | | |
| AFG 7-1/8% Senior Debentures due April 2009 | \$199,433 | \$226,052 |
| AFG Senior Convertible Notes due June 2033 | 189,857 | 189,857 |
| AFG 7-1/8% Senior Debentures due February 2034 | 115,000 | 115,000 |
| AFG 7-1/8% Senior Debentures due December 2007 | 59,493 | 59,493 |
| Other | <u>3,777</u> | <u>3,768</u> |
| | <u>567,560</u> | <u>594,170</u> |
| Subsidiaries: | | |
| GAFRI 7-1/2% Senior Debentures due November 2033 | 112,500 | 112,500 |
| GAFRI 7-1/4% Senior Debentures due January 2034 | 86,250 | 86,250 |
| GAFRI 6-7/8% Senior Notes due June 2008 | 36,390 | 100,000 |
| Notes payable secured by real estate | 26,003 | 33,112 |
| American Premier Underwriters 10-7/8% Subordinated | | |
| Notes due May 2011 | 8,094 | 8,125 |
| Other | <u>7,814</u> | <u>8,586</u> |
| | <u>277,051</u> | <u>348,573</u> |
| Payable to Subsidiary Trusts: | | |
| GAFRI 8-7/8% Subordinated Debentures due | | |
| January 2027 | 21,960 | 21,960 |

| | | |
|--|------------------|------------------|
| GAFRI 7.35% Subordinated Debentures due May 2033 | 20,000 | 20,000 |
| National Interstate Variable Rate Subordinated | | |
| Debentures due May 2033 | <u>15,000</u> | <u>15,000</u> |
| | <u>56,960</u> | <u>56,960</u> |
| | <u>\$901,571</u> | <u>\$999,703</u> |

At June 30, 2006, sinking fund and other scheduled principal payments on debt for the balance of 2006 and the subsequent five years were as follows: 2006 - \$.5 million; 2007 - \$60.8 million; 2008 - \$36.9 million; 2009 - \$200.5 million; 2010 - \$2.2 million; and 2011 - \$8.2 million.

During the first six months of 2006, AFG repurchased \$26.8 million of its 7-1/8% Debentures due 2009 for \$28.3 million in cash and GAFRI repurchased \$63.6 million of its 6-7/8% Notes for \$65.8 million in cash.

In March 2006, AFG and GAFRI replaced their existing credit agreements with a new five-year revolving credit facility under which they can borrow a combined \$500 million. AFG and GAFRI have agreed not to borrow more than \$325 million and \$200 million, respectively, under the credit facility and AFG has agreed to guarantee amounts borrowed by GAFRI. Amounts borrowed bear interest at rates ranging from 0.5% to 1.25% over LIBOR based on AFG's credit rating.

To achieve a desired balance between fixed and variable rate debt, GAFRI has entered into interest rate swaps that effectively convert its 6-7/8% fixed rate Senior Notes to a floating rate of 3-month LIBOR plus 2.9%. In connection with

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AMERICAN FINANCIAL GROUP, INC. 10-Q

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

the 2006 debt repurchases discussed above, GAFRI paid an additional \$1.9 million to effectively terminate the portion of the interest rate swaps that covered the repurchased debt.

AFG's Senior Convertible Notes were issued at a price of 37.153% of the principal amount due at maturity. Interest is payable semiannually at a rate of 4% of issue price per year through June 2008, after which interest at 4% annually will be accrued and added to the carrying value of the Notes. The Notes are redeemable at AFG's option at any time on or after June 2, 2008, at accreted value ranging from \$371.53 per Note to \$1,000 per Note at maturity. Generally, holders may convert each Note into 11.5016 shares of AFG Common Stock (at \$32.30 per share currently) (i) if the average market price of AFG Common Stock to be received upon conversion exceeds 120% of the accreted value (\$38.76 per share currently) for a specified period, (ii) if the credit rating of the Notes is significantly lowered, or, (iii) if AFG calls the notes for redemption. Based on the market price of AFG's Common Stock during the quarter ended June 30, 2006, the Notes are currently convertible through September 30, 2006. AFG intends to deliver cash in lieu of Common Stock upon conversion of the Notes; accordingly, shares issuable upon conversion of the Notes are not treated as dilutive.

F. Shareholders' Equity AFG is authorized to issue 12.5 million shares of Voting Preferred Stock and 12.5 million shares of Nonvoting Preferred Stock, each without par value.

Stock Incentive Plans Under AFG's 2005 Stock Incentive Plan, employees of AFG and its subsidiaries are eligible to receive equity awards in the form of stock options, stock appreciation rights, restricted stock awards, restricted stock units and stock awards. This plan replaced AFG's existing stock option plan in the first quarter of 2006.

At June 30, 2006, there were 11.1 million shares of AFG Common Stock reserved for issuance under AFG's stock incentive plan. Options generally become exercisable at the rate of 20% per year commencing one year after grant; those granted to non-employee directors of AFG are fully exercisable upon grant. Options expire ten years after the date of grant. Data for stock options issued under AFG's stock incentive plans is presented below:

| | Average Exercise Price | Average Remaining Contractual Term | Aggregate Intrinsic Value |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|
| Shares | Price | Term | (in millions) |
| Outstanding at January 1, 2006 | 6,389,288 | \$28.14 | |
| Granted | 936,450 | \$40.31 | |
| Exercised | (511,698) | \$31.76 | |
| Forfeited/Cancelled | (20,700) | \$35.58 | |
| Outstanding at June 30, 2006 | <u>6,793,340</u> | \$29.52 | 5.9 years \$90.9 |
| Options exercisable June 30, 2006 | <u>4,172,550</u> | \$27.90 | 4.3 years \$62.7 |
| Options and other awards available | | | |

The total intrinsic value of options exercised during the six months ended June 30, 2006 and 2005 was \$4.7 million and \$5.8 million, respectively. During the six months ended June 30, 2006, AFG received \$10.9 million in cash from the exercise of stock options. The total tax deduction related to the exercises was \$3.4 million.

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NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

AFG uses the Black-Scholes option pricing model to calculate the "fair value" of its option grants. Expected volatility is based on historical volatility (after consideration of other factors). AFG began using the SEC's simplified method of calculating expected term with its 2006 grants. The fair value of options granted in the first six months of 2006 and 2005 was \$9.98 per share and \$9.66 per share, respectively, based on the following assumptions:

| | <u>2006</u> | <u>2005</u> |
|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| Expected dividend yield | 1-1/2% | 2% |
| Expected volatility | 19% | 28% |
| Expected term (in years) | 6.5 | 8.4 |
| Risk-free rate | 4.6% | 4.3% |

Total compensation expense related to stock incentive plans for the second quarter and first six months of 2006 was \$2.6 million and \$4.8 million, respectively. Related tax benefits totaled \$529,000 for the quarter and \$972,000 for the six months. Included in these totals are \$717,000 for the quarter and \$1.5 million for the six months in compensation expense and \$117,000 for the quarter and \$235,000 for the six months in tax benefits related to stock incentive plans of two AFG subsidiaries. As of June 30, 2006, there was a total of \$20.9 million of total unrecognized compensation expense related to nonvested stock options granted under AFG's plans. That cost is expected to be recognized over a weighted average of 3.6 years.

The following table illustrates the effect on net earnings (in thousands) and earnings per share for the second quarter and first six months of 2005, had compensation cost been recognized and determined based on the "fair values" at grant dates consistent with the method used beginning in 2006.

| | Second Quarter <u>2005</u> | Six Months <u>2005</u> |
|--|----------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Net earnings, as reported | \$81,625 | \$144,500 |
| Pro forma stock option expense, net of tax | <u>(1,784)</u> | <u>(3,433)</u> |
| Adjusted net earnings | <u>\$79,841</u> | <u>\$141,067</u> |
| Earnings per share (as reported): | | |
| Basic | \$1.06 | \$1.88 |
| Diluted | \$1.04 | \$1.85 |
| Earnings per share (adjusted): | | |
| Basic | \$1.04 | \$1.83 |
| Diluted | \$1.03 | \$1.82 |

G. Discontinued Operations In the second quarter of 2006, GAFRI sold Chatham Bars Inn, its resort-hotel property located on Cape Cod for \$166 million. In accordance with SFAS No. 144, "Accounting for the Impairment or Disposal of Long-lived Assets," the results of operations of this investment property and the gain on sale are presented as discontinued operations in the Statement of Earnings. Operating results for a smaller hotel property that was sold in the fourth quarter of 2005 have been reclassified as discontinued operations to conform to the current year's presentation. Balance Sheet amounts prior to the hotel sale have not been reclassified. Balance Sheet amounts prior to the hotel sale have not been reclassified.

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AMERICAN FINANCIAL GROUP, INC. 10-Q

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

A summary of the hotel operations sold follows (in millions):

| | Three months ended | | Six months ended | |
|--|--------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|
| | June 30, | | June 30, | |
| Operations: | <u>2006</u> | <u>2005</u> | <u>2006</u> | <u>2005</u> |
| Revenue | \$ 2.4 | \$10.6 | \$ 3.9 | \$16.5 |
| Pretax earnings (loss) | (.2) | 1.4 | (1.0) | 1.2 |
| Provision (benefit) for income taxes | (.1) | .5 | (.3) | .5 |
| Minority interest | <u>-</u> | <u>(.1)</u> | <u>.1</u> | <u>(.1)</u> |
| Earnings (loss) from discontinued operations | (.1) | .8 | (.6) | .6 |
| Gain on sale, net of tax (*) | <u>25.8</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>25.8</u> | <u>-</u> |
| Discontinued operations, net of tax | <u>\$25.7</u> | <u>\$.8</u> | <u>\$25.2</u> | <u>\$.6</u> |

(*) After transaction costs, contingencies, the write-off of certain deferred annuity acquisition costs associated with the gain recognition and minority interest.

H. Commitments and Contingencies There have been no significant changes to the matters discussed and referred to in Note O - "Commitments and Contingencies" of AFG's 2005 Annual Report on Form 10-K.

I. Subsequent Event

On August 7, 2006, GAFRI acquired Ceres Group, Inc. for \$204.4 million, using cash on hand and borrowings under its bank line of credit. Ceres sells health and life insurance products through two primary business segments and had assets of approximately \$770 million at December 31, 2005. Its senior segment includes Medicare supplement and other senior health, life and annuity products for Americans age 55 and over. The medical segment includes major medical health insurance for individuals, families, associations and small businesses.

In connection with the acquisition, Ceres entered into reinsurance agreements under which all of its medical business and half of its in-force senior business were ceded to unaffiliated companies. Following the acquisition, Ceres paid a \$60 million return of capital distribution to GAFRI, a portion of which is expected to be used to repay all amounts borrowed under its bank line in connection with the acquisition.

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AMERICAN FINANCIAL GROUP, INC. 10-Q

ITEM 2

Management's Discussion and Analysis

of Financial Condition and Results of Operations

INDEX TO MD&A

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FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

The Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995 provides a safe harbor for forward-looking statements. Some of the forward-looking statements can be identified by the use of words such as "anticipates", "believes", "expects", "estimates", "intends", "plans", "seeks", "could", "may", "should", "will" or the negative version of those words or other comparable terminology. Such forward-looking statements include statements relating to: expectations concerning market and other conditions and their effect on future premiums, revenues, earnings and investment activities; recoverability of asset values; expected losses and the adequacy of reserves for asbestos, environmental pollution and mass tort claims; rate increases; and improved loss experience.

Actual results could differ materially from those contained in or implied by such forward-looking statements for a variety of factors including:

- changes in economic conditions, including interest rates, performance of securities markets, and the availability of capital;
- regulatory actions;
- changes in the legal environment affecting AFG or its customers;
- tax law changes;
- levels of natural catastrophes, terrorist events (including any nuclear, biological, chemical, or radiological events), incidents of war and other major losses;

- development of insurance loss reserves and other reserves, particularly with respect to amounts associated with asbestos and environmental claims;
- the unpredictability of possible future litigation;
- trends in persistency, mortality and morbidity;
- availability of reinsurance and ability of reinsurers to pay their obligations;
- competitive pressures, including the ability to obtain rate increases; and
- changes in debt and claims paying ratings.

The forward-looking statements herein are made only as of the date of this report. The Company assumes no obligation to publicly update any forward-looking statements.

OVERVIEW

Financial Condition

AFG is organized as a holding company with almost all of its operations being conducted by subsidiaries. AFG, however, has continuing cash needs for administrative expenses, the payment of principal and interest on borrowings,

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Management's Discussion and Analysis

of Financial Condition and Results of Operations - Continued

shareholder dividends, and taxes. Therefore, certain analyses are best done on a parent only basis while others are best done on a total enterprise basis. In addition, because most of its businesses are financial in nature, AFG does not prepare its consolidated financial statements using a current-noncurrent format. Consequently, certain traditional ratios and financial analysis tests are not meaningful.

At June 30, 2006, AFG (parent) had approximately \$120 million in cash and securities and no amounts borrowed under its bank line of credit.

Results of Operations

Through the operations of its subsidiaries, AFG is engaged primarily in property and casualty insurance and in the sale of retirement annuities and supplemental insurance products.

AFG's net earnings for the second quarter and first six months of 2006 were \$122.9 million (\$1.53 per share, diluted) and \$244.4 million (\$2.80 per share), respectively. Net earnings for the three and six month periods of 2005 were \$81.6 million (\$1.04 per share) and \$144.5 million (\$1.85 per share), respectively. The improvement in both periods reflects continued improvement in property and casualty underwriting results, a gain on the sale of a resort hotel, higher investment income and the favorable resolution of tax issues. Results for the second quarter of 2005 also included net realized gains on securities compared to net realized losses in the 2006 quarter.

CRITICAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Significant accounting policies are summarized in Note A to the financial statements. The preparation of financial statements requires management to make estimates and assumptions that can have a significant effect on amounts reported in the financial statements. As more information becomes known, these estimates and assumptions could change and thus impact amounts reported in the future. The areas where management believes the degree of judgment required to determine amounts recorded in the financial statements make accounting policies critical are as follows:

- the establishment of insurance reserves, especially asbestos and environmental-related ("A&E") reserves,
- the recoverability of deferred acquisition costs,
- the establishment of asbestos and environmental reserves of former non-insurance operations, and
- the determination of "other-than-temporary" impairment on investments.

For a discussion of these policies, see *Management's Discussion and Analysis - "Critical Accounting Policies"* in AFG's 2005 Form 10-K.

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AMERICAN FINANCIAL GROUP, INC. 10-Q

Management's Discussion and Analysis

of Financial Condition and Results of Operations - Continued

LIQUIDITY AND CAPITAL RESOURCES

AFG's debt to total capital ratio on a consolidated basis is shown below (dollars in millions).

| June 30, | December 31, |
|-------------|-------------------------|
| <u>2006</u> | <u>2005</u> <u>2004</u> |

| | | | |
|--------------------------------|--------|---------|---------|
| Long-term debt | \$ 902 | \$1,000 | \$1,106 |
| Total capital (*) | 3,829 | 3,703 | 3,575 |
| Ratio of debt to total capital | 23.5% | 27.0% | 30.9% |

(*) Includes long-term debt, minority interest and shareholders' equity (excluding unrealized gains (losses) related to fixed maturity investments).

Sources of Funds

Parent Holding Company Liquidity Management believes AFG has sufficient resources to meet its liquidity requirements. If funds generated from operations, including dividends and tax payments from subsidiaries, are insufficient to meet fixed charges in any period, AFG would be required to utilize parent company cash and marketable securities (approximately \$120 million at June 30, 2006) or generate cash through borrowings, sales of other assets, or similar transactions.

In March 2006, AFG and GAFRI replaced their existing credit agreements with a new five-year revolving credit facility under which they can borrow a combined \$500 million. AFG and GAFRI have agreed not to borrow more than \$325 million and \$200 million, respectively, under the credit facility and AFG has agreed to guarantee amounts borrowed by GAFRI. Amounts borrowed bear interest at rates ranging from 0.5% to 1.25% over LIBOR based on AFG's credit rating.

Under a currently effective shelf registration statement, AFG can offer additional equity or debt securities, including 2.3 million shares of common stock under an equity distribution agreement with UBS Securities LLC. The shelf registration provides AFG with greater flexibility to access the capital markets from time to time as market and other conditions permit.

During the first six months of 2006, AFG repurchased \$26.8 million of its 7-1/8% Debentures due 2009 for \$28.3 million in cash.

Subsidiary Liquidity As discussed above under "*Parent Company Liquidity*", in March 2006, AFG and GAFRI replaced their existing credit agreements. In addition, GAFRI can offer approximately \$250 million in additional equity or debt securities under a currently effective shelf registration.

During the first six months of 2006, GAFRI repurchased \$63.6 million of its 6-7/8% Senior Notes due 2008 for \$65.8 million in cash.

AMERICAN FINANCIAL GROUP, INC. 10-Q

Management's Discussion and Analysis

of Financial Condition and Results of Operations - Continued

The liquidity requirements of AFG's insurance subsidiaries relate primarily to the liabilities associated with their products as well as operating costs and expenses, payments of dividends and taxes to AFG and contributions of capital to their subsidiaries. Historically, cash flows from premiums and investment income have provided more than sufficient funds to meet these requirements without requiring a sale of investments or contributions from AFG. Funds received in excess of cash requirements are generally invested in additional marketable securities. In addition, the insurance subsidiaries generally hold a significant amount of highly liquid, short-term investments.

The excess cash flow of AFG's property and casualty group allows it to extend the duration of its investment portfolio somewhat beyond that of its claim reserves.

In GAFRI's annuity business, where profitability is largely dependent on earning a "spread" between invested assets and annuity liabilities, the duration of investments is generally maintained close to that of liabilities. In a rising interest rate environment, significant protection from withdrawals exists in the form of temporary and permanent surrender charges on GAFRI's annuity products. With declining rates, GAFRI receives some protection (from spread compression) due to the ability to lower crediting rates, subject to guaranteed minimums.

AFG believes its insurance subsidiaries maintain sufficient liquidity to pay claims and benefits and operating expenses, as well as meet commitments in the event of unforeseen events such as reserve deficiencies, inadequate premium rates or reinsurer insolvencies.

Investments AFG's investment portfolio at June 30, 2006, contained \$14.2 billion in "Fixed maturities" classified as available for sale and \$611 million in "Other stocks," all carried at fair value with unrealized gains and losses reported as a separate component of shareholders' equity on an after-tax basis. At June 30, 2006, AFG had pretax net unrealized losses of \$394.3 million on fixed maturities and pretax net unrealized gains of \$67.1 million on other stocks.

Approximately 94% of the fixed maturities held by AFG at June 30, 2006, were rated "investment grade" (credit rating of AAA to BBB) by nationally recognized rating agencies. Investment grade securities generally bear lower yields and lower degrees of risk than those that are unrated and noninvestment grade. Management believes that a high quality investment portfolio should generate a stable and predictable investment return.

Since fixed maturities and stocks are carried at fair value in the balance sheet, there is virtually no effect on financial condition upon the sale and ultimate realization of unrealized gains and losses.

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Management's Discussion and Analysis

of Financial Condition and Results of Operations - Continued

Summarized information for the unrealized gains and losses recorded in AFG's Balance Sheet at June 30, 2006, is shown in the following table (dollars in millions). Approximately \$114 million of available for sale "Fixed maturities" had no unrealized gains or losses at June 30, 2006.

| | Securities With Unrealized Gains | Securities With Unrealized Losses |
|--|---|--|
| <u>Available for sale Fixed Maturities</u> | | |
| Fair value of securities | \$2,217 | \$11,849 |
| Amortized cost of securities | \$2,139 | \$12,322 |
| Gross unrealized gain (loss) | \$ 78 | (\$ 473) |
| Fair value as % of amortized cost | 104% | 96% |
| Number of security positions | 663 | 1,901 |
| Number individually exceeding \$2 million gain or loss | 1 | 15 |
| Concentration of gains (losses) by type or industry (exceeding 5% of unrealized): | | |
| Mortgage-backed securities | \$ 8.9 | (\$196.0) |
| Banks, savings and credit institutions | 5.6 | (58.5) |
| U.S. Government and government agencies | 1.0 | (29.7) |
| Insurance companies | 3.5 | (29.3) |
| State and municipal | 3.6 | (26.9) |
| Gas and electric services | 8.7 | (25.7) |
| Air transportation and courier services | 10.8 | (0.7) |
| Percentage rated investment grade | 82% | 96% |

The table below sets forth the scheduled maturities of AFG's available for sale fixed maturity securities at June 30, 2006, based on their fair values. Asset-backed securities and other securities with sinking funds are reported at average maturity. Actual maturities may differ from contractual maturities because certain securities may be called or prepaid by the issuers.

| | Securities With Unrealized Gains | Securities With Unrealized Losses |
|------------------------------------|---|--|
| <u>Maturity</u> | | |
| One year or less | 8% | 2% |
| After one year through five years | 41 | 22 |
| After five years through ten years | 33 | 33 |
| After ten years | <u>9</u> | <u>6</u> |
| | 91 | 63 |
| Mortgage-backed securities | <u>9</u> | <u>37</u> |
| | <u>100%</u> | <u>100%</u> |

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Management's Discussion and Analysis

of Financial Condition and Results of Operations - Continued

AFG realized aggregate losses of \$6.6 million during the first six months of 2006 on \$149.1 million in sales of fixed maturity securities (five issues/issuers) that had individual unrealized losses greater than \$500,000 at December 31, 2005. These securities were "AAA" rated mortgage-backed securities that decreased in fair value by an aggregate of \$3.0 million from year-end 2005 to the sale date due to an increase in the general level of interest rates.

Although AFG has the ability to continue holding its investments with unrealized losses, its intent to hold them may change due to deterioration in the issuers' creditworthiness, decisions to lessen

exposure to a particular issuer or industry, asset/liability management decisions, market movements, changes in views about appropriate asset allocation or the desire to offset taxable realized gains.

The table below (dollars in millions) summarizes the unrealized gains and losses on fixed maturity securities by dollar amount.

| | Aggregate Fair Value | Aggregate Unrealized Gain (Loss) | Fair Value as % of Cost Basis |
|---|----------------------------|--|--|
| <u>Fixed Maturities at June 30, 2006</u> | | | |
| Securities with unrealized gains: | | | |
| Exceeding \$500,000 (35 issues) | \$ 203 | \$ 30 | 117% |
| Less than \$500,000 (628 issues) | <u>2,014</u> | <u>48</u> | 102 |
| | <u>\$ 2,217</u> | <u>\$ 78</u> | 104% |
| Securities with unrealized losses: | | | |
| Exceeding \$500,000 (286 issues) | \$ 5,043 | (\$280) | 95% |
| Less than \$500,000 (1,615 issues) | <u>6,806</u> | <u>(193)</u> | 97 |
| | <u>\$11,849</u> | <u>(\$473)</u> | 96% |

The following table summarizes (dollars in millions) the unrealized loss for all fixed maturity securities with unrealized losses by issuer quality and length of time those securities have been in an unrealized loss position.

| | Aggregate Fair Value | Aggregate Unrealized Gain (Loss) | Fair Value as % of Cost Basis |
|---|----------------------------|--|--|
| <u>Fixed Maturities with Unrealized Losses at June 30, 2006</u> | | | |
| Investment grade with losses for: | | | |
| One year or less (1,425 issues) | \$ 9,390 | (\$358) | 96% |
| Greater than one year (365 issues) | <u>1,971</u> | <u>(99)</u> | 95 |
| | <u>\$11,361</u> | <u>(\$457)</u> | 96% |
| Non-investment grade with losses for: | | | |
| One year or less (85 issues) | \$ 390 | (\$ 10) | 98% |
| Greater than one year (26 issues) | <u>98</u> | <u>(6)</u> | 94 |
| | <u>\$ 488</u> | <u>(\$ 16)</u> | 97% |

When a decline in the value of a specific investment is considered to be "other than temporary," a provision for impairment is charged to earnings (accounted for as a realized loss) and the cost basis of that investment is reduced. The determination of whether unrealized losses are "other than temporary" requires judgment based on subjective as well as objective factors. A listing of factors considered and resources used is contained in the discussion of "Investments" under Management's Discussion and Analysis in AFG's 2005 Form 10-K.

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Management's Discussion and Analysis

of Financial Condition and Results of Operations - Continued

Based on its analysis, management believes (i) AFG will recover its cost basis in the securities with unrealized losses and (ii) that AFG has the ability and intent to hold the securities until they mature or recover in value. Should either of these beliefs change with regard to a particular security, a charge for impairment would likely be required. While it is not possible to accurately predict if or when a specific security will become impaired, charges for other than temporary impairment could be material to results of operations in a future period. Management believes it is not likely that future impairment charges will have a significant effect on AFG's liquidity.

Uncertainties Management believes that the areas posing the greatest risk of material loss are the adequacy of its insurance reserves and American Premier's contingencies arising out of its former operations. See Management's Discussion and Analysis - "Uncertainties" in AFG's 2005 Form 10-K.

RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

General Results of operations as shown in the accompanying financial statements are prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles.

Operating earnings before income taxes for the second quarter of 2006 were comparable to the second quarter of 2005 as a \$13.9 million improvement in property and casualty underwriting results and a \$21 million increase in investment income were offset by a \$29.6 million decline in realized gains on securities and lower earnings in GAFRI's supplemental insurance operations.

Six-month pretax operating earnings improved \$63.7 million compared to 2005 reflecting a \$40.7 million improvement in property and casualty underwriting results and a \$38.7 million increase in investment income partially offset by lower earnings in GAFRI's supplemental insurance operations.

Property and Casualty Insurance - Underwriting AFG reports its Specialty insurance business in the following sub-segments: (i) Property and transportation, which includes inland and ocean marine, agricultural-related business and commercial automobile, (ii) Specialty casualty, which includes executive and professional liability, umbrella and excess liability and excess and surplus, (iii) Specialty financial, which includes fidelity and surety bonds and collateral protection, and (iv) California workers' compensation.

Performance measures such as underwriting profit or loss and related combined ratios are often used by property and casualty insurers to help users of their financial statements better understand the company's performance. See Note C - "Segments of Operations" for the detail of AFG's operating profit by significant business segment.

Underwriting profitability is measured by the combined ratio, which is a sum of the ratios of underwriting losses, loss adjustment expenses and underwriting expenses to premiums. A combined ratio under 100% is indicative of an underwriting profit. The combined ratio does not reflect investment income, other income or federal income taxes.

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Management's Discussion and Analysis

of Financial Condition and Results of Operations - Continued

Premiums and combined ratios for AFG's Specialty property and casualty insurance operations were as follows (dollars in millions):

| | Three months ended | | Six months ended | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|
| | June 30, | | June 30, | |
| | 2006 | 2005 | 2006 | 2005 |
| <u>Gross Written Premiums (GAAP)</u> | | | | |
| Specialty: | | | | |
| Property and transportation | \$400.6 | \$312.9 | \$ 718.4 | \$ 590.3 |
| Specialty casualty | 366.9 | 363.6 | 742.0 | 721.1 |
| Specialty financial | 134.5 | 118.8 | 253.6 | 234.5 |
| California workers' compensation | 75.6 | 92.3 | 160.2 | 196.3 |
| Other | <u>1.9</u> | <u>2.4</u> | <u>(.3)</u> | <u>3.7</u> |
| Total Specialty | <u>\$979.5</u> | <u>\$890.0</u> | <u>\$1,873.9</u> | <u>\$1,745.9</u> |
| <u>Net Written Premiums (GAAP)</u> | | | | |
| Specialty: | | | | |
| Property and transportation | \$268.1 | \$235.3 | \$ 498.8 | \$ 437.8 |
| Specialty casualty | 205.9 | 189.4 | 408.0 | 375.1 |
| Specialty financial | 104.7 | 90.7 | 197.4 | 186.8 |
| California workers' compensation | 71.6 | 82.8 | 151.2 | 176.3 |
| Other | <u>21.4</u> | <u>17.0</u> | <u>39.6</u> | <u>32.0</u> |
| Total Specialty | <u>\$671.7</u> | <u>\$615.2</u> | <u>\$1,295.0</u> | <u>\$1,208.0</u> |
| <u>Combined Ratios (GAAP) (a)</u> | | | | |
| Specialty: | | | | |
| Property and transportation | 86.2% | 80.9% | 82.7% | 81.8% |
| Specialty casualty | 85.6 | 95.8 | 88.8 | 96.1 |
| Specialty financial | 99.4 | 109.0 | 99.3 | 106.6 |
| California workers' compensation | 78.5 | 75.1 | 81.2 | 80.1 |

| | | | | |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Other | 97.4 | 96.3 | 99.1 | 101.7 |
| Total Specialty | 87.5% | 89.4% | 87.7% | 90.8% |

- (a) AFG's aggregate combined ratio, including other (primarily runoff) lines, was 88.1% and 89.7% for the quarter ended June 30, 2006 and 2005 and 88.1% and 91.0% for the six months ended June 30, 2006 and 2005, respectively.

Net written premiums for the specialty insurance operations increased 9% for the second quarter and 7% for the six months compared to the same periods in 2005. Significant premium growth from the Property and transportation and Specialty casualty groups were partially offset by a decline in the California workers' compensation premiums. The specialty insurance operations generated an underwriting profit of \$76.9 million in the 2006 second quarter, \$16.4 million higher than the 2005 quarter. The combined ratio improved nearly two points compared to the 2005 quarter despite approximately \$11.6 million (1.9 points) of catastrophe losses, principally from tornadoes in the Midwest, compared to about \$6 million (1 point) of such losses in the 2005 second quarter. Underwriting profit for the first half of 2006 was \$146.7 million, 41% above the 2005 period, reflecting the positive impact of favorable reserve development within the Specialty casualty and Property and transportation groups.

Property and transportation net written premiums for the second quarter and six months of 2006 increased 14% over each of the 2005 periods due primarily to growth in the property and inland marine operations, new premium volume from the 2005 acquisition of Farmers Crop Insurance Alliance and higher commodity prices used to establish 2006 crop insurance coverages. This group's underwriting results for

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the 2006 second quarter include about 4.2 points from the Midwest storm losses compared to about 2 points of catastrophe losses in the 2005 period. Most of the lines of business in this group continue to report excellent profitability. Even though this group's combined ratio of 82.7% for the first half of 2006 is up about a point compared to the 2005 period, underwriting profit is 8% higher due to profitable premium growth.

Due to recent upward revisions in industry models of correlated catastrophe exposure associated with writing both workers' compensation and excess property coverage in California, AFG decided to stop writing most of its earthquake-exposed excess property coverage in California effective in April 2006. This excess property business had net written premiums of \$17 million in 2005. Prior to this action, AFG's excess property and California workers' compensation exposure to a catastrophic earthquake that models indicate could occur once in every 500 years (a "500-year event") was less than 10% of AFG's shareholders' equity. Once the existing excess property policies expire, AFG's exposure to a California earthquake 500-year event will be reduced to less than 1% of AFG's equity.

Specialty casualty net written premiums for the 2006 second quarter and six-month period were 9% higher than in the respective 2005 periods due primarily to volume growth as well as lower premiums ceded under reinsurance agreements, principally in the executive liability operation and excess and surplus lines. This group's combined ratio improved 10.2 points for the second quarter as 2006 results include a half of a point of favorable reserve development while the 2005 quarter includes 6.7 points of unfavorable reserve development primarily in the executive and professional liability operations. The 7.3 point improvement in the combined ratio for the six months of 2006 compared to 2005 reflects strong underwriting profits in the executive liability operations, excess and surplus lines and coverage for not-for-profit businesses.

Specialty financial net written premiums for the 2006 second quarter were 15.5% higher than the 2005 second quarter as growth in the surety and fidelity operations and financial institution services more than offset premium declines in the residual value business, which is being placed in run-off as the remaining contracts expire. Through the first half of the year, net written premiums were up about 6% compared to the same 2005 period. This group continued to be profitable through the first half of the year. The combined ratio for the second quarter and first six months of 2006 improved 9.6 points and 7.3 points, respectively, over the 2005 periods. This improvement reflects a significant reduction in losses from the residual value business.

California workers' compensation net written premiums for the second quarter and first six months of 2006 were 14% below the 2005 periods, reflecting the effect of lower rates, partly offset by good business retention and volume growth. Underwriting margins continue to benefit from an improved claim environment resulting from the workers' compensation reforms enacted in California.

Life, Accident and Health Premiums and Benefits The decrease in life, accident and health premiums and benefits is due primarily to the January 2006 sale of Great American Life of Puerto Rico ("GAPR"). Excluding the effect of the sale, premiums increased \$4.9 million (3%) and benefits increased \$11 million (9%) for the six months of 2006 compared to 2005. The increase in benefits reflects an increase in loss experience in GAFRI's supplemental insurance business. GAFRI expects the supplemental insurance loss

ratio to decrease as a result of rate increases and the acquisition of Ceres. The acquisition broadens GAFRI's distribution in both

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of Financial Condition and Results of Operations - Continued

the independent agent and captive agent channels. Prior to the Ceres acquisition, GAFRI's supplemental insurance products were sold through relatively few national marketing organizations.

Investment Income The increase in investment income for the second quarter and six months of 2006 compared to the 2005 periods reflects an increase in average cash and investments of approximately \$1.0 billion (6%) for the quarter and six months.

Realized Gains (Losses) Realized capital gains have been an important part of the return on investments. Individual assets are sold creating gains and losses as market opportunities exist. Realized gains for 2006 includes a \$23.6 million pretax gain in the first quarter on the sale of AFG's interest in The Cincinnati Reds.

Realized gains (losses) on securities include provisions for other than temporary impairment of securities still held as follows: second quarter of 2006 and 2005 - \$2.8 million and \$5.7 million; six months of 2006 and 2005 - \$5.8 million and \$7.6 million, respectively.

Real Estate Operations AFG's subsidiaries are engaged in a variety of real estate operations including hotels, apartments, office buildings and recreational facilities; they also own several parcels of land. Revenues and expenses of these operations, including gains and losses on disposal, are included in AFG's Statement of Earnings as shown below (in millions).

| | Three months ended | | Six months ended | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------|--------|------------------|--------|
| | June 30, | | June 30, | |
| | 2006 | 2005 | 2006 | 2005 |
| Other income | \$24.0 | \$24.8 | \$45.1 | \$42.2 |
| Other operating and general expenses | 17.1 | 14.5 | 31.5 | 28.9 |
| Interest charges on borrowed money | .3 | .5 | .7 | 1.0 |
| Minority interest expense, net | .8 | .5 | 2.2 | .9 |

Other income includes net pretax gains on the sale of real estate assets of \$6.2 million in the second quarter and \$13.2 million in the first six months of 2006 and \$6.4 million and \$9.0 million for the 2005 periods.

Real Estate Operations - Discontinued In June 2006, GAFRI sold Chatham Bars Inn, a resort hotel located on Cape Cod, Massachusetts, for \$166 million. After sales expenses, contingencies and the write-off of certain deferred acquisition costs on annuities associated with the gain recognition, GAFRI recognized a pre-tax gain of approximately \$48.7 million. The operating results and gain on the sale of Chatham are included in discontinued operations in the Statement of Earnings. See Note G - "Discontinued Operations."

Annuity Benefits Annuity benefits reflect amounts accrued on annuity policyholders' funds accumulated. On its deferred annuities (annuities in the accumulation phase), GAFRI generally credits interest to policyholders' accounts at their current stated interest rates. Furthermore, for "two-tier" deferred annuities (annuities under which a higher interest amount can be earned if a policy is annuitized rather than surrendered), GAFRI accrues additional reserves for (i) persistency and premium bonuses and (ii) excess benefits expected to be paid for future deaths and annuitizations. Changes in crediting rates, actual surrender, death and annuitization experience or modifications in actuarial assumptions can affect these additional reserves.

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Annuity benefits for the second quarter and six months of 2006 were comparable to the 2005 periods as the effect of internal growth and the acquisition of Old Standard Life fixed annuity business were offset by lower average effective crediting rates and the sale of GAPR.

Significant changes in projected investment yields could result in charges (or credits) to earnings in the period the projections are modified.

Annuity and Supplemental Insurance Acquisition Expenses Annuity and supplemental insurance acquisition expenses include amortization of annuity, supplemental insurance and run-off life business deferred policy acquisition costs ("DPAC") as well as a portion of commissions on sales of insurance products. Annuity and supplemental insurance acquisition expenses also include amortization of the present value of future profits of businesses acquired. The \$2.7 million and \$4.5 million decreases in annuity and supplemental insurance acquisition expenses for the second quarter and six months of 2006, respectively, compared to the 2005 periods reflects the January 2006 sale of GAPR, partially offset by growth in the annuity and supplemental insurance businesses.

The vast majority of GAFRI's DPAC asset relates to its fixed annuity, variable annuity and run-off life insurance lines of business. Unanticipated spread compression, decreases in the stock market, and adverse mortality experience could lead to write-offs of DPAC in the future.

Interest Expense Changes in interest expense result from fluctuations in market rates as well as changes in borrowings. AFG has generally financed its borrowings on a long-term basis, which has resulted in higher current costs.

Interest expense decreased \$2.9 million (15%) for the second quarter and \$4.0 million (10%) for the six months due primarily to the retirement of debt during the first half of 2006 and late 2005, partially offset by a higher effective interest rate on GAFRI's floating rate debt.

Other Operating and General Expenses Other operating and general expenses include \$6.3 million and \$1 million in losses on retirement of debt in the first six months of 2006 and 2005, respectively.

Income Taxes Income tax expense reflects a \$8.7 million benefit related to the favorable resolution of certain tax issues.

Recent Account Standard

Income Taxes In June 2006, the FASB issued Interpretation No. 48, "Accounting for Uncertainty in Income Taxes (an interpretation of FASB Statement No. 109)" ("FIN 48") which is effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2006. FIN 48 sets forth criteria for recognition and measurement of tax positions taken or expected to be taken in a tax return. FIN 48 requires that companies recognize the impact of a tax position if that position is more likely than not of being sustained on audit, based on the technical merits of the position. FIN 48 also provides guidance on derecognition, classification, interest, penalties, accounting in interim periods and disclosure. Management is currently evaluating the impact of adopting this interpretation.

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Management's Discussion and Analysis

of Financial Condition and Results of Operations - Continued

Proposed Accounting Standard

Convertible Notes The FASB has proposed an amendment to SFAS 128, "Earnings per Share." Currently, SFAS 128 allows companies issuing securities that can be settled in cash or stock (such as AFG's convertible notes) to exclude the issuable shares from the calculation of diluted earnings per share when there is a stated intent and ability to deliver cash in lieu of stock upon settlement or conversion. The proposed amendment would require companies to assume settlement in stock (despite the ability and intent to settle in cash) and include those shares in the calculation of diluted earnings per share. Should the FASB proposal be adopted as proposed, AFG anticipates that it will amend the convertible note indenture to eliminate the option to settle the accreted value of the notes in shares, and thereby mitigate the proposal's impact on dilution.

ITEM 3

Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosure of Market Risk

As of June 30, 2006, there were no material changes to the information provided in Item 7A - "Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosure of Market Risk" of AFG's 2005 Form 10-K.

ITEM 4

Controls and Procedures

AFG's management, with participation of its Co-Chief Executive Officers and its principal financial officer, has evaluated AFG's disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rule 13a-15) as of the end of the period covered by this report. Based on that evaluation, AFG's Co-CEOs and principal financial officer concluded that these disclosure controls and procedures were effective.

In the ordinary course of business, AFG and its subsidiaries routinely enhance their information systems by either upgrading current systems or implementing new systems. There has been no change in AFG's business processes and procedures during the second fiscal quarter of 2006 that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, AFG's internal controls over financial reporting.

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PART II

OTHER INFORMATION

ITEM 2

Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds

Issuer Purchases of Equity Securities Under AFG's shareholder-approved Stock Option Plan, 128,014 shares of AFG Common Stock were tendered in connection with the exercise of stock options in the second quarter of 2006 (127,305 at \$42.11 in April and 709 at \$42.70 in May).

ITEM 4

Submission of Matters to a Vote of Security Holders

AFG's Annual Meeting of Shareholders was held on May 18, 2006; there were three matters voted upon: (Item 1) election of nine directors, (Item 2) ratifying Ernst & Young LLP as independent registered public accounting firm and (Item 3) shareholder proposal regarding political contributions.

The votes cast for, against, withheld and the number of abstentions and broker non-votes as to each matter voted on at the 2006 Annual Meeting is set forth below:

| | <u>Name</u> | <u>For</u> | <u>Against</u> | <u>Withheld</u> | <u>Abstain</u> | Broker <u>Non-Votes</u> |
|--------|----------------------|------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------------------|
| Item 1 | | | | | | |
| | Kenneth C. Ambrecht | 70,459,507 | N/A | 446,237 | N/A | N/A |
| | Theodore H. Emmerich | 70,124,444 | N/A | 781,300 | N/A | N/A |
| | James E. Evans | 68,983,775 | N/A | 1,921,969 | N/A | N/A |
| | Terry S. Jacobs | 70,542,414 | N/A | 363,330 | N/A | N/A |
| | Carl H. Lindner | 68,226,598 | N/A | 2,679,146 | N/A | N/A |
| | Carl H. Lindner III | 68,710,887 | N/A | 2,194,857 | N/A | N/A |
| | S. Craig Lindner | 68,967,786 | N/A | 1,937,958 | N/A | N/A |
| | William R. Martin | 70,126,498 | N/A | 779,246 | N/A | N/A |
| | William W. Verity | 70,063,940 | N/A | 841,804 | N/A | N/A |
| Item 2 | | 70,660,274 | 215,758 | N/A | 29,712 | N/A |
| Item 3 | | 12,841,876 | 50,992,738 | N/A | 2,525,497 | 4,545,633 |

N/A - Not Applicable

ITEM 6

Exhibits

| <u>Number</u> | <u>Exhibit Description</u> |
|------------------------------|---|
| <u>31(a)</u> | Certification of the Co-Chief Executive Officer pursuant to section 302(a) of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002. |
| <u>31(b)</u> | Certification of the Co-Chief Executive Officer pursuant to section 302(a) of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002. |
| <u>31(c)</u> | Certification of the Chief Financial Officer pursuant to section 302(a) of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002. |
| <u>32</u> | Certification of the Co-Chief Executive Officers and Chief Financial Officer pursuant to section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002. |

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, American Financial Group, Inc. has duly caused this Report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned duly authorized.

American Financial Group, Inc.

August 8, 2006

BY: s/Keith A. Jensen
Keith A. Jensen
Senior Vice President
(principal financial and
accounting officer)

EXHIBIT 31(a)

SARBANES-OXLEY SECTION 302(a) CERTIFICATIONS

I, Carl H. Lindner III, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this quarterly report on Form 10-Q of American Financial Group, Inc.;
2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
4. The registrant's other certifying officers and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:
 - a) Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
 - b) Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
 - c) Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
 - d) Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
5. The registrant's other certifying officers and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
 - a) All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
 - b) Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

August 8, 2006

BY: s/Carl H. Lindner III
Carl H. Lindner III
Co-Chief Executive Officer
(principal executive officer)

EXHIBIT 31(b)

SARBANES-OXLEY SECTION 302(a) CERTIFICATIONS

I, S. Craig Lindner, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this quarterly report on Form 10-Q of American Financial Group, Inc.;
2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
4. The registrant's other certifying officers and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:
 - a) Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
 - b) Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
 - c) Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
 - d) Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
5. The registrant's other certifying officers and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
 - a) All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
 - b) Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

August 8, 2006

BY: s/S. Craig Lindner
S. Craig Lindner
Co-Chief Executive Officer
(principal executive officer)

EXHIBIT 31(c)

SARBANES-OXLEY SECTION 302(a) CERTIFICATIONS - CONTINUED

I, Keith A. Jensen, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this quarterly report on Form 10-Q of American Financial Group, Inc.;
2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
4. The registrant's other certifying officers and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:
 - a) Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
 - b) Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
 - c) Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
 - d) Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
5. The registrant's other certifying officers and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
 - a) All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
 - b) Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

August 8, 2006

BY: s/Keith A. Jensen
Keith A. Jensen
Senior Vice President
(principal financial and
accounting officer)

EXHIBIT 32

CERTIFICATION OF CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER AND CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER

Pursuant to section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002

In connection with the filing with the Securities and Exchange Commission of the Quarterly Report of American Financial Group, Inc. (the "Company") on Form 10-Q for the period ended June 30, 2006 (the "Report"), the undersigned officers of the Company, certify, pursuant to section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, that to the best of their knowledge:

- (1) The Report fully complies with the requirements of section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Act of 1934; and
- (2) The information contained in the Report fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operations of the Company.

August 8, 2006
Date

BY: s/S. Craig Lindner
S. Craig Lindner
Co-Chief Executive Officer

August 8, 2006
Date

BY: s/Carl H. Lindner III
Carl H. Lindner III
Co-Chief Executive Officer

August 8, 2006
Date

BY: s/Keth A. Jensen
Keith A. Jensen
Senior Vice President
(principal financial and
accounting officer)

A signed original of this written statement will be retained by the Registrant and furnished to the Securities and Exchange Commission or its staff upon request.