FORM 4

## UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN BENEFICIAL OWNERSHIP

**OMB APPROVAL** 

OMB Number: Estimated average burden hours per response: 0.5

## Check this box if no longer subject to Section 16. Form 4 or Form 5 obligations may continue. See Instruction 1(b).

Filed pursuant to Section 16(a) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 or Section 30(h) of the Investment Company Act of 1940

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Name and Address of Reporting Person*     MARTIN WILLIAM R				<u>A</u>	2. Issuer Name and Ticker or Trading Symbol AMERICAN FINANCIAL GROUP INC								Relationship of Reporting Person(s) to Issuer (Check all applicable)     X Director 10% Owner						
					_ AF	G]								Λ		(give title		Other (s	
(Last) (First) (Middle) ONE EAST FOURTH STREET					3. Date of Earliest Transaction (Month/Day/Year) 05/14/2008									below)			below)		
(Ctroot)					4.1	f Amer	ndmer	nt, Date	of Origin	al File	ed (Month/Da	ay/Year)			idual or .	Joint/Group	Filing	(Check Ap	plicable
(Street) CINCINNATI OH 45202				_									X Form filed by One Reporting Person Form filed by More than One Reporting						
(City)	(S	tate)	(Zip)												Persor			·	
		Tab	le I - No	on-Deri	vative	Sec	uriti	ies Ac	quirec	l, Di	sposed o	of, or Be	nefici	ally	Owned	l			
1. Title of Security (Instr. 3)  2. Transacti Date (Month/Day)					Exe ) if a	2A. Deemed Execution Date, if any (Month/Day/Year)		3. Transaction Code (Instr. 8)		4. Securitie Disposed (	Securities Acquired (A) or isposed Of (D) (Instr. 3, 4 ar		and 5) Securiti Benefic Owned		es ially Following	6. Ownership Form: Direct (D) or Indirect (I) (Instr. 4)		7. Nature of Indirect Beneficial Ownership	
									Code	v	Amount	(A) or (D)	Price		Reporte Transac (Instr. 3	tion(s)			Instr. 4)
Common Stock 0				05/14/	05/14/2008				М		1,500	A	\$18.8	3133	29	,260		D	
Common Stock				05/14/2008				M		3,750	A	\$18.6	5333	33	,010		D		
Common Stock				05/14/2008				M		3,750	A	\$17.9	9067	36	,760		D		
Common Stock 05/14				05/14/	/2008				M		3,750	A	\$14	1.7	40	,510		D	
Common Stock 05/14/2				/2008	)08			M		1,500	A	\$22.48		42	42,010		D		
Common Stock													12	,297			Indirect #1 <sup>(1)</sup>		
		Т	able II								oosed of converti				wned				
1. Title of Derivative Security (Instr. 3)	2. Conversion or Exercise Price of Derivative Security  3. Transaction Date (Month/Day/Year)		3A. Deemed Execution Date, if any		4. Transa	I. Fransaction Code (Instr. 3)		of		6. Date Exercisable and Expiration Date (Month/Day/Year)		7. Title and Amount of Securities Underlying Derivative Securit (Instr. 3 and 4)		8. De Se (In	Price of erivative ecurity estr. 5)	9. Number derivative Securities Beneficial Owned Following Reported Transactio (Instr. 4)	ly	10. Ownership Form: Direct (D) or Indirect (I) (Instr. 4)	11. Nature of Indirect Beneficial Ownership (Instr. 4)
					Code	v	(A)	(D)	Date Exercisa	able	Expiration Date	Title	Amour or Number of Shares	er					
Director Stock Option	\$22.48	05/14/2008			M			1,500	06/01/1	999	06/01/2009	Common Stock	1,500	0	\$0.00	0		D	
Director Stock Option	\$18.8133	05/14/2008			M			1,500	06/01/1	999	06/01/2010	Common Stock	1,500	0	\$0.00	0		D	
Director Stock Option	\$18.6333	05/14/2008			M			3,750	06/01/2	001	06/01/2011	Common Stock	3,75	0	\$0.00	0		D	
Director Stock Option	\$17.9067	05/14/2008			M			3,750	06/01/2	002	06/01/2012	Common Stock	3,75	0	\$0.00	0		D	
Director Stock Option	\$14.7	05/14/2008			M			3,750	06/01/2	003	06/01/2013	common Stock	3,75	0	\$0.00	0		D	
·	n of Posnone																		

1. Indirect #1: These shares are held by the Reporting Person's spouse.

## Remarks:

William R. Martin By: Karl J. Grafe, as Attorney-in-Fact

05/14/2008

\*\* Signature of Reporting Person

Date

Reminder: Report on a separate line for each class of securities beneficially owned directly or indirectly.

Note: File three copies of this Form, one of which must be manually signed. If space is insufficient, see Instruction 6 for procedure.

Persons who respond to the collection of information contained in this form are not required to respond unless the form displays a currently valid OMB Number.

<sup>\*</sup> If the form is filed by more than one reporting person, see Instruction 4 (b)(v).

<sup>\*\*</sup> Intentional misstatements or omissions of facts constitute Federal Criminal Violations See 18 U.S.C. 1001 and 15 U.S.C. 78ff(a).